

受験番号					氏名	
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2020 年度

# 英 語

## I 注意事項

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけない。
- この問題冊子は 15 ページある。試験開始後に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は、手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせること。
- 解答用紙は、**英語解答用紙A** (マークシート) および**英語解答用紙B** があります。
  - 監督者の指示にしたがって、**英語解答用紙A** の下記の該当欄にそれぞれ正しく記入し、マークせよ。
    - 受験番号欄** 受験番号を 4 ケタで記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄に該当する 4 ケタをマークせよ。  
 (例) 受験番号 0025 番 → 

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 と記入。
    - 氏名欄** 氏名・フリガナを記入せよ。
  - 監督者の指示にしたがって**英語解答用紙B** の受験番号・氏名欄に受験番号・氏名・フリガナを記入せよ。
- 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合または正しく記入されていない場合は、採点できないことがある。
- 第 1 問から第 5 問**A** までの解答は**英語解答用紙A** にマークせよ。第 5 問**B** の解答は**英語解答用紙B** に記入せよ。
- 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはならない。
- 試験終了後、問題冊子および解答用紙を机上に置き、試験監督者の指示に従い退場しなさい。

裏表紙に、**英語解答用紙A** にマークする上での注意が続きます。この問題冊子を裏返して必ず読みなさい。ただし、問題冊子を開いてはいけません。

第1問 次の  ~  の各群の単語①~⑤のうちから、最も強いアクセント(第一強勢)の位置が、他の4つの場合と異なるものを1つずつ選びなさい。

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|------------|-------------|------------|
| ① cap-ture | ② com-pose  | ③ em-brace |
| ④ pur-sue  | ⑤ re-strict |            |

- |                 |                |               |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|
| ① com-part-ment | ② com-pas-sion | ③ com-po-nent |
| ④ com-pro-mise  | ⑤ com-put-er   |               |

- |               |                |              |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| ① a-brupt-ly  | ② com-plete-ly | ③ po-lite-ly |
| ④ pri-vate-ly | ⑤ re-mote-ly   |              |

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|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| ① con-sist-en-cy | ② de-fi-cien-cy | ③ de-pend-en-cy |
| ④ e-mer-gen-cy   | ⑤ pres-i-den-cy |                 |

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|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| ① ad-ver-si-ty | ② cas-u-al-ty    | ③ ce-leb-ri-ty |
| ④ mo-ral-i-ty  | ⑤ un-cer-tain-ty |                |

第2問 次のa～eの各英文の空欄  ～  に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑤のうちから1つずつ選びなさい。

a. According to the weather forecast, a hurricane is  Florida.

- ① achieving                      ② approaching                      ③ preceding  
④ proceeding                      ⑤ progressing

b. Recently, there was a  of the law on minor donor consent to transplant surgery.

- ① refuge                              ② refund                              ③ resign  
④ revenge                            ⑤ review

c. If you don't eat a well-balanced diet, you are  to get sick.

- ① deluded                            ② depressed                            ③ extinct  
④ immune                            ⑤ liable

d. Of all the countries that Martha has visited, France is  far her favorite.

- ① at                                    ② by                                    ③ in  
④ too                                   ⑤ with

e. The Prime Minister stated that he was  optimistic that an agreement could be reached before the deadline.

- ① cautiously                        ② efficiently                        ③ fluently  
④ hastily                              ⑤ morally

**第3問** 次のa～eの各英文の空欄を、それぞれ下の①～⑥の語または語句で埋めて最適な英文にすると、 ～  に入る語または語句を示しなさい。

a. I knew that  , but he acted as if he had completed his homework.

- ① being                      ② far                      ③ finished  
④ from                      ⑤ he                      ⑥ was

b. When you move to a foreign country, you   the local culture and regulations.

- ① effort                      ② every                      ③ make  
④ should                      ⑤ to                      ⑥ to conform

c. It   have a liver disease, you should avoid drinking alcohol.

- ① goes                      ② if                      ③ saying  
④ that                      ⑤ without                      ⑥ you

d. The manager was  Scott because his work ethic .

- ① considering                      ② desired                      ③ firing  
④ left                      ⑤ much                      ⑥ to be

e. He wasn't   the movies tonight; he preferred to stay home and watch TV.

- ① going                      ② keen                      ③ on  
④ out                      ⑤ to                      ⑥ very

**第4問** 次の文章を読み、下記の問いに答えなさい。

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(*The Japan Times*, May 26, 2019, 一部改変)

A. 本文中の  ~  に入る最も適切な語句を下の①~⑰の中から  
1つずつ選びなさい。

- ① are a method worth exploring
- ② are an opportunity
- ③ are new to the country
- ④ are not starting from scratch
- ⑤ are not unique to Japan
- ⑥ are not up to level
- ⑦ are now at risk
- ⑧ had the right combination
- ⑨ has also been a problem
- ⑩ has many other reasons
- ⑪ has time on its side
- ⑫ is caused by haste
- ⑬ is due to indifference
- ⑭ is left behind again
- ⑮ is no longer an issue
- ⑯ is now at stake
- ⑰ is up against the clock



B. 本文中の下線部イ～ホの語に意味が最も近いものを、それぞれ①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

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|------------|------------|
| ① disabled | ② obsolete |
| ③ stale    | ④ worn-out |

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- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| ① benevolent | ② disastrous |
| ③ malicious  | ④ violent    |

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- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| ① arguments | ② discussions |
| ③ disputes  | ④ scripts     |

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- |                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|
| ① comprehensive | ② inquiring |
| ③ privileged    | ④ selective |

ホ

- |              |         |
|--------------|---------|
| ① conflict   | ② party |
| ③ proportion | ④ slice |

C. 本文中の[ へ ]～[ リ ]に入る、最も適当な語を、それぞれ下の①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

[ へ ]

- |            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| ① enabled  | ② encountered |
| ③ endeared | ④ enquired    |

[ ト ]

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| ① objections  | ② objectives |
| ③ obscurities | ④ obstacles  |

[ チ ]

- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| ① imitate | ② implement |
| ③ impose  | ④ improvise |

[ リ ]

- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| ① consecutively | ② collectively |
| ③ privately     | ④ secretly     |

D. 本文中の( ヌ )～( ヲ )に入る最も適当な語を、それぞれ下の①～⑨の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

( ヌ )

( ル )

( ヲ )

- |      |        |           |      |      |
|------|--------|-----------|------|------|
| ① at | ② by   | ③ for     | ④ in | ⑤ of |
| ⑥ on | ⑦ over | ⑧ through | ⑨ up |      |

**第5問** 次の文章を読み、下記の問いに答えなさい。

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(*Mainichi Japan*, September 24, 2018, 一部改変)

A. 本文中の内容と合っていると思われるものを、下に示した①～⑫のなかから6つ選びなさい。ただし、解答の順序は問いませんが、同一番号を重複使用した解答は無効とします。 

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- ① As a young scientist, Jan Van Franeker discovered worrying signs of contamination in the bodies of fulmar birds while investigating how marine pollution had evolved.
- ② The marine biologist started his research on fulmar birds in the 70s when he was in his 40s.
- ③ Initially, Van Franeker was given permission by his fellow researchers to dissect the birds to search for traces of plastic in their bodies.
- ④ Although he was looking specifically for oil, it turned out that oil was present in the birds' bodies in far smaller quantities than plastic.
- ⑤ As the records of foreign objects discovered in the animals accumulated, Van Franeker's worries about the seabirds' past evolutionary process increased.
- ⑥ Van Franeker dismissed as insignificant all the debris that he found in the birds' bodies.
- ⑦ In a paper published in 1985, Van Franeker reported his findings of substantial quantities of plastics ingested by the birds.
- ⑧ The biologist was unaware that some of the substances the birds had taken in were toxic.
- ⑨ Other researchers reported similar results, warning that the fulmars were responsible for adverse changes in the ocean environment.
- ⑩ Northern fulmars dive into the sea to catch their prey.
- ⑪ Plastic pieces found in the birds' bodies, despite being tiny, are often traceable to the original product.
- ⑫ From the 1960's up until the present time, the amount of plastic manufactured globally has drastically diminished.

- ⑬ Pieces of plastic debris floating on the water surface are broken up into finer pieces by the waves and sunlight and eventually dissolve.
- ⑭ The researchers have meticulously kept track of the numbers of birds perished due to plastic consumption.
- ⑮ In one severe case of plastic pollution, foreign matter found in the bird's body accounted for 8 percent of its total body weight.
- ⑯ Even the Arctic Sea, even though it may appear to be untouched, is actually polluted with plastics.
- ⑰ Susanne Kuhn, who specializes in Arctic fish species, pointed out that the majority of polar cod had minute bits of plastic in their bodies.
- ⑱ The increase in the number of eggs laid by polar cod under the sea ice is used as a significant indicator of the effect microplastic contamination has had on the Arctic environment.
- ⑲ Kuhn noted that under normal circumstances there should not be a single polar cod with microplastics in its body.
- ⑳ In recent years, many research teams have concealed the issue of plastic pollution in the Arctic Sea.
- ㉑ Researchers suspect that fishing vessels contribute to some extent to the microplastic problem in the Arctic Sea, citing as evidence parts of fishing equipment and boat paints found among the plastics retrieved from the area.
- ㉒ Over 30 percent of the plastic particles found in the water exceeded 50 micrometers in diameter, which is too large to be swallowed by sea animals.

B. 上記の文章の要点を日本語で3つ挙げなさい。

第5問Bの解答は、英語解答用紙Bの解答欄に各々20字以内で記入せよ。



## II 英語解答用紙Aにマークする上での注意

1. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがある。
2. 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にHB鉛筆で正確にマークせよ。


例えば 

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 と表示された問題の正答として④を選んだ場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号30の解答欄の④を濃く完全にマークせよ。薄いもの、不完全なものは解答したことはない。

(例)

解答 番号	解 答 欄									
30	①	②	③	●	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

3. 解答を修正する場合は必ず「消しゴム」であとが残らないように完全に消すこと。鉛筆の色や消しくずが残ったり、のような消し方などをした場合は、修正したことにならない。
4. 問題冊子の余白等は、適宜利用してよいが、どの頁も切り離してはならない。
5. 試験終了後、問題冊子および解答用紙を机上に置き、試験監督者の指示に従い退場しなさい。